

South America

14. 14. Baneroff

works

San Francisco

1882-50

vols 1-5

native Races

1882

CUA

973.05

B213

Bancroft

Native Races
vol I

Samuel

Opatao

I. 587

Bets (horses & other property)
staked w. recklessness on
[proceed] game

Cambly

Hyperboreans

I 112-13 122

Columbian

I 169, 188, 219, 243-4
280-1

Caribbean

I 302-4, 394, 415-6

New Mexican

I 516 552-3 587

Mexican

II 299-301

T. Gunn and J. E. Thompson

The history of the Maya

N.Y.

1931

Game - Thompson

1st. Maya

Dambly

Ancient Maya

178

Maya, used, & are to this day,
inexorable gamblers - ^{was} not
incumbent to gamble away
all possessions & even liberty.
~~Among rank & file.~~ Favourite
gambling game was w. grains
& maize, panned w. black
marks & thrown in air

modern Maya

247

Tak-m. Kuel game - / ²⁴⁸ often
used in gambling

a. M. Tozzer
a comparative study of
the mangas and the
facoideres

N.Y. 1507

Jogger
Sambly

Naya r Calametes
Naya 9-
Tucatan

77

Sambly same w. 4
grams of corn w one side
blackened

Summer Falkways
Gambler

271

[Caylee] weaned
sold selves to slavery &
got paid for gambling

270

W } ~~Bayaks -~~
gambling leads to debt
slavery

Featherman
gambling

Soc. Hist.
3rd ~~Ed~~ Edition
1890

nutcrans

15-6

much gambling -

- a) which hand chips & word held
- b) throw red painted wase & black

opatias

46
Bets on team game & ball - consid-
erable property value staked

ayees

98 Prizes to 4 winners in foot race

99 Patoliztli - coconut beans painted
with dots - professional
gamblers - most valuable article,
man person, as stake

Beant

Arpess

Sanby

311

much at ball games

311-12

also game of- tologue
for level as page

Wm. V. Wells

Explorations and
adventures in
Honduras

n. y. 1857

Call

917.283

W456

Wells

Honduras

Gambury

203, 217, 334

a great deal

by Spanish g-

Honduras

Carl Linnholtz
unknown mexico

22

from

1903

JHC

humboldt, unknown Mexico
Gambling ① Tarahumara

I, 276

very fond of games... while...
is always something of value, however insignificant, put at stake, their gambling spirit is not vicarious

276-7

showing arrows or drawing sticks

277-

sum of goods - involuntarily may bet

278 Civilized Tarahumara, as well as Mexicans, play w. knuckle bones or dice - called la taba-

greatest gambling game is quince (in Tarahumara: romariva) - w. 4 sticks, inserted - into crack in flat stone. A Tarahumara may go on playing a fortnight or month, until he loses all his bet w. his children - draws line here. "He scrupulously pays all his gambling debts."

Funchaltz Museum Notes
Sambally ② Darabumare

I. 281-93 (Detailed account)

281 { Footracing = national sport.
Interest mostly in betting
what goes with it. Races between
always betw. 2 teams from
two localities. - Each team
kicks along a wooden ball
ca 2 1/2" diam. - many
wager. religious observances
in connection therewith

289 managers act as stakeholders.
wagers = cows & arrows, girdles,
headbands, cloths, blankets,
beads, are, balls of yarn,
corn, even shells, goats & cattle,
as by sales, some value
may reach \$1000.

292 - no prize for the winner himself

Sumboly
Sambly

rukunon nesico
Zepchuanes

I. 461

" No games are in use, and
to state money or valuables
in any of the 'neighbours'
games is forbidden "

Culm

Games NA Ind

Gameplay

Tepichuan
(Pima speak -
Chihuahuas)

660

Double ball game - spec.
was gathered by Humboldt
in 1894 - "Bets are made
by the bystanders"

A. F. Bandelier

Final report of investigations
among the Indians of the
Southwestern U. S. 1880-84

Pt. I

Cambridge

1880

Velasco in
Baudelaire, Final report
Rt I 232 Yaguis

"Yaguis..." are in the
highest degree sensual, and
graceful."

Payne

new world

973.1

P 346

O - small

a, Baudelien

Final Report. Papers
of Archæol. Inst. G. Am.,
Am. Ser. pt. 1 p. 240 1850

on Opium

Seaman I. 49 } pp. on
Yapui 1. 232 } drinks
Zepelman 1. 94 }

Cua

970.1

B 214

T A Joyce

Mesopotamian Archaeology

London

1520

F1219

J89

1520

Joyce
Sully

Mex. Archael

166

Ball game "usually played
for stakes, which often ran
very high"

167

Patelli (on board) ✓
Wovlogue (dice) ~~Wovlogue~~
but played for stakes

^{human race}
T. A. Joyce

Central American and
West Indian Archaeology
London 1916

F 1434 270 pp
J 89

Mexican Archaeology
London 1914

F 1219 394 pp
J 89 1920

S. Amer. Archaeology
F 2229 J 7

O - *[Signature]*

N. Amer

Regina Flannery
Some aspects of James Bay
Recreative culture

in
Prim. man 1536

9: 49 - 56

Flannery

James Bay
Reer. Cree

Gambly

Cree & Hunt.

49

Gambly absent

55-56

Cree & Hunt. no gambling
at all - the platter
among Cree

C. Osgood

The Ethnography of the
Tanaina

YU-PA no 16

New Haven

1937

Ospod

Javaina

Samboly

124

But v arrow game = a favorite
for samboly - lets wade v
win by winning team

126-27

Wagers on shell game -
w. marked v unmarked shell
in hand.

(Reported as derived from
Esquimaux - but found among
Beaver Lake Ind.)

127

many games used in
jamboly - players lay
wagers, winner takes all -
bystanders bet on game

C. Osgood

Contributions to the
Ethnography of the Kutchin

YU. PA no. 14

New Haven

1936

02 good
gambling

Kutchin

95-96

Pell River Kutchin

only one game for gambling =
rummy & pin game - women
collects wagers

96 - "snack" games not known

Crow River
Kutchin

100

Have no gambling games at
all - not even rummy & pin

122

Cards (rummy & poker)
used - intrinsic

185

gambling rate among
Pell River Kutchin, absent
among Crow River Kutchin

M P Porsild

Studies on ^{the} material
culture of Eskimos in
West Greenland

Meddelelser om
Grønland ~~1917~~
v. 51 1917

on gunby in W. Greenland
of Denmark, Kommissionen
f. Videnskabeligt.

Q11 5
D 39

Possibly

Entered
to [unclear]

Samuel

227 cups & ball (ayagag)
played often with the [unclear] - but
also in earnest; |²²⁸ [unclear]

228 stake 2.5. matches,
percussion caps, etc; but
when possession for [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear],
such as net, lines, dogs,
guns, [unclear], [unclear] &
even house & wife

Zbaltzer, Wm.

Amassalik Eskimo
1

Meddelser om

Grønland

39

Copenhagen

1914

~~Grønland~~
~~40~~ ~~1923~~

B - Sammenlægning

Q115

D39

Culm

Chess

Trumby

Indians -
Sialva

801-2

Patelli' - for
wagers (from Petros)

David Crawley

The History of

Greenland

li. 2 v.

known 1820

cua

998

C891

Crazy

1421, Greenland

Dawson

I 163-4

Roulette - by young
people - stake won

C. B. Oswood

The Ethnography of the Great
Bear Lake Indians

repr. annual report, 1931,

nat. mus. of Canada

Ottawa 1933

Card
Gambling

Gr Bear take ind

69

Gr. Bear take ind = Saturday.
are exceedingly fond of
gambling.

In recent years, cards.

Formerly:

hand game

ring & dice = formerly

both gambling games
and toy

A. G. M o r i c e

Notes ~~on~~ archaeological,
industrial and sociological,
in the Western Dénés

Trans. Canadian Institute

Mar. 1854

V. 4 pt 1 no 7

Toronto 1854

nonce

Notes on W.D. 1894

Sauvblin

- 77 Babilis gambel
- 78 Hand game - old men assure
it formerly unknown among
them
original counterpart was
game of atlik - formerly
passionately played by
carriers - a quantity of
bonashaks
- 81 another chance game, popular to
women, played w. button
like balls of wood

T. Mathiasen

material culture g. He

Inulit Eskimos

Copenhagen

1528

Matheassen
Sambley

Iglulik
20 km

220

Cards w. much gambling
have superseded w. certain
silent netue games

219

aqasag = cup & ball

niglitang =

220

sagatag = 100 to spin
round -

[no mention of Sambley
for any but card game]

E. W. Hawkes

the Labrador Eskimo

Ottawa

1886

Lawrence

Labrador Eskimos

Gambling

120-21

Describes games of Labrador Eskimos - no mention of gambling.

The "drums" game described by Turner "appears to be an adaptation of 'dominoes'": see ill., pl. 32

Kaj Berker-Smith

2ae Carbon skinner

2 parts, Copenhagen,

1929

Berkes-Smith

Caribou Eskimo

Gambling

I, 274-5

Ring & pin game - one of
players puts up a prize,
sometimes anything but a
betel (in one case a rifle).
winner must put up next
prize

I 277

Caribou Eskimo are incorrigible
gamblers - gamble with a
roulette game (winner puts
up new stake) - or with
board game (same as udzi
or Chupewyan & lehal of
N.W. coast) - board game a
purely gambling game

Kaj Berkeel - Smith
Frederica de Laguna

The Eyak Indians &
the Copper River Delta,
Alaska

Copenhagen

1938

Burke Smith - Fynna

Eyak 9-
Copper M.
Alaska

Gamble

240

Gambled at
Parmer game
Archery

241 -- Nice

240-41

Bets on races in two
races

D. Jenness
The Life of The Copper Esquimos
Ottawa, 1822

JMC

Jenness
Sawblow

The Copper Eskimos

221

Bathurst inlet - natives
~~had~~ who visited J's station in
1516 had introduced game of
mighlak into Bathurst
inlet region - had learned it
from Eskimos of Backs river,
so that it evidently spread
north from Hudson Bay.

Pushing darts into perforated
plate of bone suspended
tall in tent. Staked
kumuk, cartridges, powder &
almost anything they had.

"It was the only game, as
far as I know, in which
the natives gambled"

Franz Boas
the Central Eskimo

ⁱⁿ
Bas-R 6 1884-'85-
work 1888

Boas

Central Eskimo

Gambling

567

In winter gambling, cups
& ball, and 9- favorite amuse-
ments

569

stakes on game 9-
"roulette" - first winner
fetches stake for ~~winner~~
winner 9- next game - only
ultimate loser = winner 9-
first game

John Murdoch

Ethnological results of
The Poinet-Barrow
Expedition

in Bae-R 9 1887-'88
work 1892

Murdoch
Sambly

Point Barrow
 Eskimo

364

Have only one game of the
nature of Sambly: Played
by sides - marble ^{spikes} ^{for backing} ^{row}
suck up & twistlers, ^{throw}
at them - probably winners
Keep opponents' twistlers.

Some have learned cards
from the Nunataimur
who gamble with them for
furs

Jucien M. Turner

Ethnology 5- the Ungava

District, Hudson Bay

Territory

Bar - R $\frac{11}{11}$ ^{= eleven} 1885-'50
Wash 1854

Turner

1 Hudson Bay
 Eskimo

Gambling

Eskimo
~~or~~ Chinese

178

Gambling ^x a outrage -
 stake wins or even lives -
 done by women as well as men.
 stake only article they
 possess. Game: like
 dominoes, flat pieces &
 wavy w. dots forming crude
 designs. Turnable to
 decide if abnormal - Eskimo
 maintained it was - T
 suspects it is imitation
 of ^{white} whaler dominoes

255

small stakes at cards
 learned from whalers

257-58

Eskimo & W. Sea & Hudson
 Strait have domino game -
 stake everything on it, even wives.
 Myava Eskimo have learned it
 from these "whalers"

Turner
Sawney

1 Hudson Bay
Mountains

323

Play checkers - but T
not aware that wagers are
lost

324

Cups & ball used, but in
no sense a gambling game

S. W. Nelson

The Eskimos about Bering
Strait

Vol
Vol. R 18 1856-57
Part I work 1859

Nelson

Gambling

Eskimo or lower
Yukon, Alaskan
Coast District, Berry
Spr., & Arctic Ocean

330

Cards, usually poker, passionately
played - will gamble everything they
possess - this at St. Michael &
some other trading stations

332

at St. Michael - with stakes &
small wagers

333

at St. Michael - small wagers
small stakes -

333

at St. Michael - stake & very
game - small prize, rotating
[as among C. Eskimo - Bova.]

333

St. Michael - dart throwing -
for a prize or stake

334

St. Michael - set & dart throw -
prize staked by each player

335

St. Michael - throwing stakes -
each stakes a prize

John R. Swanton
Aboriginal Culture of
The Southeast

Bae. R. 42 1524-25

Work 1528

Swanton

Culture SE

Gambling

707

Much gambling in SE -
incl. Choctaw - large stakes

cf p 706

John R. Swanton

Social organization and
social usages of the In-
dians of the Creek
Confederacy

⁴
Bae-R 42 1524-25
Work 1528

Swanton Creek Soc. organ.

January

456-69

Chickasaw

Choctaw

Creek

}

great summary
for big
stakes

John R. Swanton
Indian Tribes of the
Lower Mississippi
Valley

Bar-B 43

Wash 1511

Swanton
Dancing

Subs lower
western valley

90-91

Extensive by Hatches
men -

No gambling by women

115-20

prizes for winners in
bull game

John R Swanton

Early History of the
Creek Indians

Bar-B 73

work 1522.

Swanton
Dumpling

381

Early 1st
Creek

Florida

Le Moyne;

~~pass to~~

Game 4-ball - prize
given to winner

Culiv

Game

Sambley

Chelka
(Alaska)

287

Samble w. hawk game

Culm

Games

Gambling

Montana

tabernacle
(Camp Coleman)

384 miles
Have Net, idea of gaming - only
for hour

Geo Carthwright,
Journal

v. 1. 238

newspaper

1712

Notice

rules W. Deane

2^d Canada West. v. 4 p. 77
1850

in Cullen p. 273

Gambling: hand game
acc. to Penton hand game
introduced to E. Deane by
Cree. unknown formerly
to W. Deane, so it was used
by old men. The sur-
rounding races, Triumphean,
Salubian & almyum, all
exceedingly fond of it
Formerly carries the
name game of - atlik =
"gambling"

Bourges

12 ans
Chapuyans
the

Dansby

91 -

with game 9- "hand" -
(series)

Nelson

Prehist. Arch

Gambling

ⁱⁿ
Bos. Sen. auth.

166

Gambling dice and game
sticks of bone - in American
archaeology finds

lapitan

moeurs des Sauvages

v. 2

pp. 338-359

20.

on gumbly etc.
any Indians

on gumbly

incl.

tabat on

verru, apica

refer to L'W Indies v. 4, v. 3

by E 58

L 16

L 167

c

970. 6

L 164

Leonhard S. Schultze Jena

Indiana

Jena

3 v.

1933-38

0 - graph

F1434

S35